

2025 Year End Report: Baysville Wastewater Treatment Plant (WWTP)



Environmental Compliance Approval: # 8132-7QXPCV

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Introduction

The Baysville Wastewater Treatment Plant (WWTP), which services the Village of Baysville, is owned and operated by the District Municipality of Muskoka. The plant is located at 2825 Muskoka Road 117 and was commissioned in September 2006. It services a population of approximately 348 people.

The Plant operates under the Ministry of the Environment Conservation and Parks (M.E.C.P.) Environmental Compliance Approval (ECA) # 8132-7QXPCV, issued August 04, 2009. Under the terms of the Certificate of Approval, the plant is permitted to treat an average daily flow of 475m³/day. Additionally, effluent limit criteria are as follows:

Table 1 Effluent Limit Criteria

Effluent Parameter	Concentration
CBOD	15 mg/L
Total Suspended Solids	15 mg/L
Total Phosphorous	1.00 mg/L
Total Ammonia Nitrogen Summer (May 01 to November 30)	4.0 mg/L
Total Ammonia Nitrogen Winter (December 01 to April 30)	10.0 mg/L
E. coli	Geometric Mean Density 80 Organisms/100 mL
pH	6.00 to 9.50 inclusive, at all times.

The plant is a Sequencing Batch Reactor (SBR) package plant, consisting of equalization basins, tertiary filters, aeration blowers, and sludge holding tanks. Disinfection is accomplished by ultraviolet. The facility is also equipped with aerated sludge digesters for bio-solids stabilization.

Waste sludge from the plant process is digested aerobically at the plant and periodically hauled off site for disposal.

General Information

A review of the District of Muskoka's infrastructure needs is conducted annually by the Director of Water and Wastewater Services, Area Manager and Chief Operator, and recommendations for maintenance, rehabilitation and renewal programs are considered.

Efforts to eliminate the discharge of untreated or partially treated wastewater to receiving waters are being accomplished by a long-term financial commitment to correct excessive infiltration into the wastewater collection system by means of sewer main rehabilitation/replacement, manhole rehabilitation and pumping station rehabilitation programs.

The treatment facility is capable of effective operation during emergencies, maintenance shutdowns, and power failures. This is achieved through such measures as preventive maintenance of duty / standby units, the duplication of major treatment components, the provision of standby power sources and extensive use of the SCADA systems. All pumping stations and treatment control systems use SCADA (Supervisor Control and Data Acquisition), in combination with Data Highway Plus, and programmable logic controllers.

All operators are qualified to operate the systems efficiently and effectively in order to achieve the highest level of treatment at all times. A commitment to provide Operator training and certification is being sustained.

Regulatory sampling is carried out to meet the requirements outlined in the ECA, and additional in-house operational sampling beyond these regulatory requirements is being performed on a routine basis. These efforts have resulted in an effective treatment process which ensures that effluent discharges consistently meet effluent objectives and are environmentally safe.

All data in this report is a compilation of test results received from SGS Canada and their accredited laboratory, Lakefield Research. All in-plant sampling, analysis and recording of results conforms, in order of precedence, to the following 3 standards: Ministry's Procedure F-10-1, "Procedures for Sampling and Analysis Requirements for Municipal and Private Sewage Treatment Works", Ministry's publication "Protocol for the Sampling and Analysis of Industrial/Municipal Wastewater" and the American Water Works Association/Water Environment Federation (AWWA/WEF) publication "Standard Methods for the Examination of Water and Wastewater".

Executive Summary

In 2025, test results of the treated effluent for the parameters of CBOD5, suspended solids, total phosphorous, total ammonia nitrogen and E.coli are in compliance with the limits outlined in the ECA regarding monthly allowable concentrations and total effluent loading throughout the entire year. Plant systems functioned well, and no adverse or reportable incidents were observed.

Overall, the plant treatment processes performed satisfactorily and are deemed to be adequate.

Quantity of Flow Summary

The plant has a daily average flow design capacity of 475 m³/day. The actual average daily flow for 2025 was 105 m³/day, however, the 3-year average is 102 m³/day, which represents 22% of the plant capacity. None of the individual system components exceeded the design flow rating.

Plant Operational Upsets or Process Failures

Within the fourth quarter of 2023 the UV disinfection system underwent mechanical issues. Capital forecasting was established in 2020 with additional funding made available for 2026, to ensure end-of-life replacement in 2026.

Summary of Maintenance

All equipment information at this plant is entered into a computer database. From this information, a scheduled preventive maintenance program has been established. The maintenance program includes (and not limited to):

- Monthly emergency testing (under load) of the standby generators.
- Annual service of emergency standby generators.
- Annual calibration of flow metering devices.
- Annual cleaning of all sewage pumping stations if required.
- Marine inspection of effluent outfall and diffuser completed in 2022. (5-year cycle)

All flow meter and analytical calibration verifications indicated all equipment was within calibration tolerance as required by the ECA.

Evaluation of the Need for Improvement Works

The treatment facility is operating at a plant capacity of 22% and is in compliance with specified effluent parameter criteria. As a result, there is no need for improvements to the existing works beyond scheduled annual maintenance typical to this type of facility.

Evaluation Summary of Proposed Work Requiring Approval under OWRA

Since the treatment facility is operating satisfactorily there is no anticipated work requiring an ECA amendment for 2026.

Interpretation of Analytical Results

All sample results for Raw Sewage and Final Effluent are reported in this section. Other tables in this report include Chemical Usage, Biosolids Quality, and Biosolids Quantity.

Raw Sewage

The information reported in the Raw Sewage sample results summary table consists of test results of analysis conducted on composite samples of the plant influent flow as required by the plant ECA. Samples are sent for analysis to Lakefield Research, as well as analysis conducted on site using Standard Methods or equivalent. Weekly analysis has been performed and reported as specified under the terms outline in the ECA.

Influent Analysis

Table 2 Influent Analysis

Influent Parameter	Minimum	4 Week Average Maximum	Annual Average	Average loading kg/day
BOD5 (mg/L)	233.50	440.80	347.76	42.66
Suspended Solids (mg/L)	112	264.25	174.04	21.05
Total Phosphorus (mg/L)	3.40	7.48	5.90	0.71
TKN (mg/L)	30.15	64.90	50.46	6.08

Effluent Analysis

The information reported in the Final Effluent sample results summary table 3 consists of test results of analysis conducted on final effluent composite samples. Bacteriological samples, however, consisted of grab samples. Weekly analysis has been performed and reported as specified under the terms outlined in the ECA.

Effluent Objective Analysis

The effluent objectives were met during all sample periods for CBOD5, Suspended Solids, E.coli, Total Phosphorous and pH and Total Ammonia Nitrogen throughout 2023

Final Effluent Analysis Summary

All final effluent samples tested for CBOD5, suspended solids, ammonia, E. Coli, total phosphorous and total ammonia nitrogen were below non-compliance limits outlined in the ECA.

Table 3 Final Effluent Analysis Summary

Parameter	Minimum	4 Week Average Maximum	Annual Average	Average Loading kg/day
CBOD5 (mg/L)	2.0	3.50	2.44	0.26
Suspended Solids (mg/L)	2.0	4.60	2.61	0.27
Ammonia (mg/L)	0.10	1.57	0.36	0.06
E. Coli (#/100 mL)	0	921	0.98	N/A
Total Phosphorus (mg/L)	0.05	0.20	0.08	0.01
pH	6.84	7.68	7.17	N/A

Average daily flow comparisons by day of week ensure ECA requirements for scheduled sampling are taken at a time, and in a location characteristic of the quality and quantity of the

sewage stream over the time period being monitored. Average daily flow rates by day of the week compare the flow to the average daily flow for the entire year. This data is used to determine if a particular day of the week is best to ensure samples are taken to meet the requirements of scheduled monitoring sections of the ECA's. Sampling plans are reviewed and updated yearly based on the previous yearly flow data.

Final Effluent Sampling Summary

All samples were collected following the frequency and methods required by the facility approval. For the coming year, 2026, no changes to the sampling plan are being considered at this time.

Biosolids Generation

The quality of biosolids hauled from the facility for disposal is outlined in the table provided. Private contractors were used by the District of Muskoka to transfer all material for disposal in 2025 and will continue to do so in 2026. There are no significant increases in the total volume of biosolids produced anticipated in 2026.

Summary of Complaints received throughout the reporting period.

There were no complaints received during the reporting period.

Baysville Wastewater Collection Summary 2025

New Sewer Services:

No customers connected to existing sewer laterals in 2025.

New Sewer Mains:

No new sewer mains were installed in 2025.

Sewer Main Replacements:

No sewer mains were replaced in 2025.

Low Pressure Sewer Breaks:

There were no low-pressure sewer breaks in 2025.

Sewer Force Main Breaks:

There were no sewer force main breaks in 2025.

Sewer Force Main Replacement:

No sewer force mains were replaced in 2025.

Main Line Sewer Blockage:

There were no sewer main blockages in 2025.

Sewer Lateral Blockage:

There were no sewer lateral blockages in 2025.

Service Low Pressure Sewer Blockages:

There were no low-pressure sewer blockages in 2025.

Frozen Sewer Force Mains:

No sewer force mains froze in 2025.

Frozen Sewer Service Laterals:

No sewer service laterals froze in 2025.

Frozen Low Pressure Sewer Services:

No low-pressure sewer services froze in 2025.

Sewer Flushing/Video:

253 meters of various size sanitary sewer mains were videoed with cctv and flushed using high pressure equipment in 2025.

Sewer Locates:

Field staff addressed 39 written locate requests in 2025.

Air Release Valves:

All 5 air release vacuum valves in our collection system were inspected and received

maintenance in 2025.

Table 4 Effluent Flow Summary - 2025

Month	Plant Total Monthly (m ³)	Average Day Flow (m ³ /d)	Maximum Day Flow (m ³ /d)	Minimum Day Flow (m ³ /d)	Lagoons Monthly Flow (m ³)	Facility Total Monthly Flow (m ³)
January	3161.01	101.97	176	68.89	N/A	3161.01
February	2746.40	98.09	151.72	47.54	N/A	2,746.40
March	3496.24	112.98	166.24	79.65	N/A	3496.24
April	3852.26	128.41	217.97	57.65	N/A	3852.26
May	3806.38	122.79	217.74	66.09	N/A	3806.38
June	3317.60	110.59	156.18	79.24	N/A	3317.60
July	3595.76	115.99	163.86	65.11	N/A	3595.76
August	3508.37	113.17	177.13	60.33	N/A	3508.37
September	2998.50	99.95	163.63	60.47	N/A	2998.50
October	2831.27	91.33	176.75	26.81	N/A	2831.27
November	2609.12	86.97	198.91	44.41	N/A	2609.12
December	2360.49	76.14	144.40	44.10	N/A	2360.49

Total Flow: 38283 m3
Average Day: 105 m3
Maximum Day: 218 m3
Minimum Day: 26 m3

Table 5 Influent Quarterly Analysis Summary – Weekly 24-Hour Composite Sample

Sample Date	Sample Identification Number	BOD5 mg/L	Total Phosphorus mg/L	Suspended Solids mg/L	Total Kjeldahl Nitrogen mg/L	Total Ammonia Nitrogen mg/L
04-Feb-25	CA12054	412	7.72	272	59.4	51.8
14-May-25	CA13341	196	4.12	162	36.9	40.6
08-Aug-25	CA12144	447	7.16	210	65	59.8
04-Nov-25	CA12091	224	6.06	179	57	50.6
Yearly Average		319.75	6.25	205.75	56	52.3
Maximum		447	7.72	272	65	63.6
Minimum		196	4.12	162	36.9	38.1

Table 6 Chemical Usage Summary: Aluminum Sulfate (Alum)

Month	Average Dosage mg/L	Total kg (dry)
January	62.4	239
February	76.7	239
March	67.6	264
April	53	239
May	53.1	239
June	60.7	239
July	59	253
August	59	239
September	68	239
October	70	237
November	80	237
December	73	238
Average	66.3	241.8

Total Yearly Kilograms: 2,902 KG

Table 7 Chemical Usage Summary: Soda Ash

Month	Average Dosage mg/L	Total kg (dry)
January	60.77	233.02
February	66.21	206.45
March	46.2	181.82
April	44.50	200.10
May	44.59	200.88
June	49.33	194.44
July	46.66	200.88
August	51.68	208.91
September	63.96	225.50
October	80.21	273.19
November	91.60	272.16
December	95.85	313.37
Average	61.73	225.89

Total Yearly Kilograms: 2,710.72 kg

Table 8 Effluent Quarterly Analysis Summary – Weekly 24-Hour Composite Sample Part 1

Sample Date	Sample Identification Number	CBOD5 mg/L	pH	Total Phosphorus mg/L	Suspended Solids mg/L
04-Feb-25	CA12054	4	7.24	0.08	2
06-May-25	CA13341	2	7.63	0.03	2
05-Aug-25	CA12144	2	7.39	0.06	2
04-Nov-25	CA12091	2	6.98	0.07	2
Yearly Average		2.5	7.825	0.06	2
Maximum		2	8.08	0.8	2
Minimum		2	7.57	0.03	2

Table 9 Effluent Quarterly Analysis Summary – Weekly 24-Hour Composite Sample Part 2

Sample Date	Sample Identification Number	Total Kjeldahl Nitrogen mg/L	Nitrate Nitrogen mg/L	Nitrite Nitrogen mg/L	Total Ammonia Nitrogen mg/L
04-Feb-25	CA12054	1.2	5.06	0.06	0.5
06-May-25	CA13341	1.2	4.50	0.04	0.3
05-Aug-25	CA12144	1.8	7.10	0.04	0.1
04-Nov-25	CA12091	1.2	7.02	0.03	0.1
Yearly Average		1.35	5.9	0.04	0.3
Maximum		1.8	7.10	0.06	0.5
Minimum		1.2	4.50	0.03	0.1

Table 10 Effluent Loading and Concentration Summary 2025: CBOD5

Month	Average mg/L	Average kg/day	Maximum Daily kg/day
January	2.00	0.20	0.42
February	3.00	0.29	0.46
March	2.5	0.28	0.58
April	2.6	0.33	0.65
May	2.5	0.31	0.65
June	2.00	.22	0.31
July	2.00	0.23	0.33
August	2.25	0.25	0.44
September	2.25	0.22	0.37
October	2.00	0.18	0.35
November	2.00	0.17	0.40
December	2.00	0.15	0.29
Average Monthly	2.38	0.26	0.43
Effluent Objective	5.00	2.38	2.38
Non-Compliance	15.00	7.13	7.13

Table 11 Effluent Loading and Concentration Summary 2025: Suspended Solids

Month	Average mg/L	Average kg/day	Maximum Daily kg/day
January	2.00	0.20	0.35
February	3.25	0.32	0.61
March	2.00	0.23	0.33
April	2.00	0.26	0.44
May	2.3	0.28	0.49
June	2.5	0.28	0.42
July	2.00	0.23	0.33
August	3.75	0.42	0.66
September	4.0	0.40	0.75
October	2.0	0.2	0.35
November	2.00	0.2	0.40
December	2.00	0.15	0.29
Average Monthly	2.61	0.27	0.45
Effluent Objective	5.00	2.38	2.38
Non-Compliance	15.00	7.13	7.13

Table 12 Effluent Loading and Concentration Summary 2025: Total Ammonia Nitrogen - Summer

Month	Average mg/L	Average kg/day	Maximum Daily kg/day
May	0.15	0.02	0.03
June	0.10	0.01	0.02
July	0.10	0.01	0.02
August	0.20	0.02	0.03
September	0.70	0.07	0.11
October	0.2	0.02	0.03
Average Monthly	0.23	0.02	0.04
Effluent Objective	1.00	0.48	0.02
Non-Compliance	4.00	1.90	0.48

Table 13 Effluent Loading and Concentration Summary 2025: Total Ammonia Nitrogen - Winter

Month	Average mg/L	Average kg/day	Maximum Daily kg/day
January	0.1	0.01	0.02
February	1.58	0.15	0.24
March	1.80	0.2	0.04
April	0.12	0.02	0.03
November	0.10	0.01	0.02
December	0.2	0.02	0.01
Average Monthly	0.36	0.04	0.06
Effluent Objective	4.00	1.90	1.90
Non-Compliance	10.0	4.75	4.75

Table 14 Effluent Loading and Concentration Summary 2025: Fecal Coliform

Month	Geomean (#/100mL)	Maximum Daily (#/100mL)
January	0.19	2
February	0.00	0.00
March	0.00	0.00
April	0.00	0.00
May	0.32	3
June	0.00	0.00
July	1.00	16
August	1.45	9
September	0.57	3
October	0.00	0
November	4.51	921
December	0.00	0.00
Average Monthly	2.25	79.50
Effluent Objective	50 Organisms/100mL	80 Organisms/100mL
Non-Compliance	50 Organisms/100mL	80 Organisms/100mL

Table 15 Effluent Loading and Concentration Summary 2025: Total Phosphorus

Month	Average mg/L	Average kg/day	Maximum Daily kg/day
January	0.05	0.01	0.01
February	0.07	0.01	0.01
March	0.07	0.01	0.01
April	0.04	0.01	0.01
May	0.04	0.00	0.01
June	0.05	0.01	0.01
July	0.06	0.01	0.01
August	0.11	0.01	0.02
September	0.14	0.01	0.02
October	0.20	0.02	0.04
November	0.05	0.00	0.01
December	0.05	0.00	0.01
Average Monthly	0.08	0.01	0.01
Effluent Objective	0.30	0.143	0.143
Non-Compliance	1.00	0.475	0.475

Table 16 Sludge Quality Analysis 2025

Parameter Sampled (mg/L)	First Quarter	Second Quarter	Third Quarter	Fourth Quarter
Date	March 18 2025	May 7 2025	Aug 20-2025	26-Nov-24
Sample ID	CA13746	CA13349	CA12702	CA13592
Mercury	.025	.016	.094	.067
Potassium	51	40	89	61
Chromium	.68	.34	2.1	1.4
Cobalt	.02	0.02	0.08	.05
Copper	2.4	1.2	2.1	5.2
Lead	<.1	<.1	.3	0.2
Molybdenum	0.10	.05	0.33	.24
Nickel	0.41	0.23	1.3	0.88
Selenium	<.1	<.01	0.2	0.1
Arsenic	< 0.10	<0.1	<0.1	<.1
Zinc	4	4	18	11
Cadmium	.016	.010	.045	.042
Ammonia	8.7	5.8	42	3.4
Total Kjeldahl Nitrogen	719	410	1390	986
Total Phosphorus	316	144	1100	619
Total Solids	11800	6840	29300	216000
Nitrate	26	<3	<3	<3
Nitrite	<.3	<.3	18	180

Yearly Total Volume: 181 m3

Table 17 Liquid Sludge Production Summary 2025

Month	Hauler	Liquid Volume m ³	Destination
January		0.00	
February		0.00	
March		0.00	
April		0.00	
May		0.00	
June		0.00	
July		0.00	
August	Muskoka Sanitation	15	Golden Pheasant STP
September		0.00	
October	Muskoka Sanitation	45	Golden Pheasant STP
November		0.00	
December		0.00	

Certification of Reports

I certify that the information in this document and all attachments is correct, accurate, and complete to the best of my knowledge.

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